

# Sonso Community Chimpanzees

(N.E Newton-Fisher & C.L. Davis June 2004; last update in November 2014 by Muhumuza Geresomu & Noemie Lamon)

## FEMALES & THEIR OFFSPRING

- AN** **Anna** (90 ± 1 yr): crooked swelling, thin-bodied, resembles PS (first seen early 2003, named March 2006, formerly Stranger F)  
?? *Unnamed/unsexed infant (23 Oct 13 ± 2 weeks – 31 Oct 13 AN seen without baby)*
- BH** **Bahati** (Dec 94 ± 1 wk): last seen in August 2009 (emigrated to the Waibira community) upturned nose, pointy head like mother, puckered lips, small swelling when in estrous
- BN** **Banura** (in or before 68): Last seen in June 07 .club right foot, balding, pointed ears (~ 38 yrs or older) (first identified Oct 20<sup>th</sup> 1993)  
**ZF** **Zefa** ♂ (82 ± 6 mo) adult, see below  
**SH** **Shida** ♀ (90 ± 1 yr): disappeared Sep 04  
**BT** **Beti** ♀ (1 Oct 96 ± 3 days): juvenile (most likely emigrated, last seen around 2009)  
**BE** **Ben** ♂ (13 Sep 01 ± 3 days – 01)  
**BD** **Banda** ♀ (23 Oct 04 – 7 Nov 05)
- BC** **Beatrice** (76 ± 5 yrs): right hand missing, broad ears, slit in left ear, short fingers (3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> on left hand) (first seen May 21<sup>st</sup> 2004, named April 2006, formerly Stranger H)  
**SQ** **Squibs** ♂ (91 ± 1 yr) son of Beatrice (confirmation DNA sequencing March 2011), see below  
**BG** **Birungi** ♀ (March 04 ± 4 months)  
**BA** **Bakata** ♂ (30 Apr 13 ± 2 weeks – 06 Sept 13 BC seen without BA)
- BW** **Bwera** (in or before 75) (first identified April 28<sup>th</sup> 1992) (last seen with infant Biso August 9<sup>th</sup> 1994)  
**BI** **Biso** ♂ (90 ± 1 yr – 94)
- CL** **Clea** (86 ± 2 yrs): dark brown face w/ black circles under the eyes, slim, small head (~ 20 yrs) (first identified March 21<sup>st</sup> 1997 and named August 28<sup>th</sup> 1997). Not seen since 2006.  
**CT** **Clint** ♂ (27 Apr 02 ± 2 days)
- CC** **Coco** (00 ± 1 yr): dark face, resembling KN, index toe of the left foot is short (first seen January 17<sup>th</sup> 2014, named October 2<sup>nd</sup> 2014, formerly Stranger 1)
- EM** **Emma** (Sep 91 ± 2 yrs): light spotty face, immigrated in 97, disappeared Jan 03
- FL** **Flora** (in or before 79): missing RH from wrist, slit in right ear, splayed toes on right foot (first seen Jan 03 with FD and FK, formerly Stranger C)  
**FD** **Fred** ♂ (94 ± 1 yr), adult, see below  
**FK** **Frank** ♂ (99 ± 1 yr): subadult, see below  
?? *Unnamed/unsexed infant (04 Jun 05 ± 2 weeks – 25 July 05)*  
**FA** **Faida** ♀ (Oct 06 ± 1 month)  
**FH** **Faith** ♀ (27 Feb 13 ± 1 day)
- GL** **Gladys** (76 ± 5 yrs): long body, size of Janie, wide vagina when swollen, white beard around the mouth, nervous. (~35 yrs) (first seen in Easter 2004 with juvenile GN, named in June 2006, formerly Stranger G)  
**GN** **Gina** ♀ (96 ± 2 yrs), subadult  
**GR** **Goria** ♀ (06 ± 1 yr)  
**GF** **Geoffrey** ♂ (09 June 13 ± 3 weeks)
- HT** **Harriet** (in or before 78): black face, left ear slit, wrinkled cheeks, small bald patch, nervous, (first seen with infant HW Sept. 11<sup>th</sup> 1996)  
**HW** **Hawa** ♂ (93 ± 1 yr), adult, see below  
**HL** **Helen** ♀ (Feb 01 ± 3 wks), subadult, hooked left hand (snare) last seen April 13: probably migrated  
**HY** **Honey** ♀ (4 Oct 05 ± 3 days), juvenile  
**HR** **Heri** ♀ (7 Nov 09 ± ? wks)  
**HI** **Harmoni** ♀ (26 Oct 13 ± 1 day)
- IN** **Irene** (99 ± 1 yr): black spots on the edge of the swelling when in estrous, dark and wrinkled face (like Juliet), crew cut” hairstyle (like Kwera) (first seen May 2012, named May 2013, formerly Stranger 3)
- JN** **Janie** (84 ± 1 yr): black face, crescent-cut in right ear, long tufts of hairs on lower jaw, droopy eyes (immigrated Sept. 28<sup>th</sup> 1995)  
**JT** **Janet** ♀ (1 Oct 99 ± 3 days): sub-adult, bold  
?? *Unnamed ♂ infant (12 Jan 05 ± 1 week – 24 Jan 05)*  
**JS** **James** ♂ (4 May 06 ± 1 month), juvenile, brown long face with spots, black around the eyes, lost 4 fingers on right hand (only thumb left)  
?? *Unnamed ♀ infant (03 Nov 12 ± 1 day – 09-10 Nov 12, infanticide)*

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- ?? *Unnamed/unsexed infant (02 Jan 14 ± 4 days – 04 Jan 14 JN seen without baby)*
- JL Juliet** (90 ± 1 yr): left hand in permanent fist (snare injury), very large swelling when in full estrous (first seen Jan 02, named Jan 03, formerly Stranger D2)
- ?? *Unnamed ♂ infant (13 Aug 09 ± 2 weeks – 13 Aug 09) Infanticide by NK, NB and NR*
- JB Jacob** ♂ (2 March 2011 ± 10 days)
- KL Kalema** (79 ± 1 yr): hooked right hand w/o hair, pointy head, brown hairs below bald patch, grey beard (first identified April 28<sup>th</sup> 1992)
- ?? *Unnamed/unsexed infant (20 Dec 1993 ± 1 week – Jan 1994)*
- BH Bahati** ♀ (Dec 94 ± 1 wk): upturned nose, pointy heads like mother; (*emigrated to Waibira*)
- KM Kumi** ♀ (17 Sep 00 ± 2 days): pointy head, small for age, subadult
- ?? *Unnamed/unsexed infant (22 Sept 05 ± 7 days – 30 Sept 05)*
- KC Klauce** ♂ (5 Sept 06 ± 2 days), juvenile, very broad ears, clear eyes
- ?? *Unnamed ♀ infant (11-12 Sept 12 exact – 13 Sept 12)*
- ?? *Unnamed ♂ infant (26 Jul 13 ± 1 day – killed by FK on the 30<sup>th</sup> Sept 13, infanticide)*
- ?? *Unnamed ♂ infant (07 Sept 14, exact)*
- KY Kewaya** (83 ± 1 yr): totally twisted right hand, close set eyes, big brow ridge (first identified April 28<sup>th</sup>, 1992)
- KA Katia** ♀ (30 Dec 98, exact): big ears, confident; brown face, subadult
- ?? *Unnamed/unsexed infant (July 05 ± 2 weeks – 25 Nov ± 3 weeks)*
- KX Kox** ♀ (7 April 07, +/- 2 months)
- ?? *Unnamed ♀ infant (19 Sept 13 ± 1 day – 12 Oct 13 KY seen without baby)*
- KG Kigere** (in or before 1976): missing right foot (first identified March 11<sup>th</sup>, 1992), slit on middle of left ear
- KD Kadogo** ♂ (90 ± 6mo – 99)
- ?? *Un-named infant (97, born prematurely and dead)*
- KE Ketu** ♀ (1 Sep 98 ± 1 wk), subadult
- KI Kuki** ♀ (16 Sep 03 ± 3 days), juvenile
- KP Kaspa** ♀ (28 Oct 08 ± 1 wk)
- KU Kutu** (in or before 79): top of left ear slit horizontally, high up (first identified August 8<sup>th</sup>, 1992)
- KT Kato** ♂ (Sep 93 ± 1 mo): adult, see below
- KN Kana** ♀ (29 Oct 98 ± 1 day): oval-shaped eyes, black marking under left eye, hooked left hand (snare injury), right heel does not touch the ground (stiff after snare injury), subadult
- KS Kasigwa** ♂ (15 Aug 03 ± 2 wks): prominent bald patch, juvenile
- KH Kathy** ♀ (28 Jul 08 ± 3 days)
- ?? *unnamed/unsexed infant (14-15 Feb 2013 exact – 17-18 Feb 2013)*
- KF Kefa** ♂ (26<sup>th</sup> march 2014 exact)
- KW Kwera** (in or before 81): long face, “crew cut” hair style, slim, large ears (first identified August 5<sup>th</sup>, 1992)
- KZ Kwezi** ♂ (14 Jan 95 ± 2 wks): adult, see below
- KR Karo** ♀ (1 Nov 01 ± 1 day), black face, bold behavior, juvenile
- KB Karibu** ♀ (9-10 Jan 07)
- KJ Kaija** ♂ (06-07 Jul 13 exact)
- LL Lola** (88 ± 1 yr – 15 Jan 08 ± 1 week): *dark face, face is squeezed like Mukwano, skinny (~18 yrs) (first seen 2003, named on 9 May 2005)*
- MM Mamma** (in or before 1970 – 99): *large body size, hairy* (first seen June 1995 with MH, last seen August 13<sup>th</sup>, 1998)
- MH Muhara** ♀ (85 ± 1 yr – 01) (last seen Aug 01)
- MT Matoke** (62 ± 5 yrs – 93)
- TT Toto** ♂ (88 ± 1 yr)
- ML Melissa** (1975 ± 5 years): wrinkled face, white scars, brown back/legs, ear tufts, big body (first seen Sept. 26<sup>th</sup> 2001 with MR)
- MR Mark** ♂ (97 ± 1 yr – 2007): *white beard, juvenile (~9 yrs) [Non-Sonso father]*
- ?? *Un-named (02, still-born)*
- MN Monika** ♀ (13 July 03 ± 2 wks), round body, white beard, juvenile
- MB Mbotella** ♂ (14 Jan 09 ± 3 wks)
- MK Mukwano** (80 ± 3 yrs): small brown face w/ black spots, tufted hairs on back of neck, balding head, two middle fingers short on left hand (first identified April 28<sup>th</sup>, 1992)
- MD Monday** ♂ (Nov 02 ± 1 mo – 03) (last seen May 2<sup>nd</sup> 2003)
- ?? *Unnamed/unsexed infant (2 July 06 ± 1 day: killed on 2 July 06 infanticide)*

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- MI     **Marion** ♀ (11 Nov 07 ± 1 month), small for her age
- NB     **Nambi** (in or before 62): Buddha belly, balding, small slit on left ear, white beard, pointed mouth (first identified June 21<sup>st</sup> 1994)
- MU     Muga ♂ (77 ± 1 yr – 00)
- AY     Andy ♂ (82 ± 6 mo – 00)
- MS     **Musa** ♂ (91 ± 6 mo), adult, see below
- NR     Nora ♀ (Feb 96 ± 3 wks): subadult, right hand snare injured: *emigrated to Northeast community around July 2010: seen in Northeast (Waibira) March 2011.*
- NT     **Night** ♀ (6 Feb 03, exact), bold behavior, long face, juvenile
- OK     **Oakland** (96 ± 1 year). Immigrated February 2010, long black face with pink ears, pointed cone-like head, long, thin bodied, index finger LH is bent.
- ??     Unnamed ♀ infant (24-25 Jul 12 exact – killed on the 25<sup>th</sup> of Jul, infanticide)
- ??     Unnamed ♂ infant (5-6 Sept 13 – killed on the 6<sup>th</sup> of Sept 13 by unknown individual - infanticide)
- ??     Unnamed ♂ infant (16 Sept 14, exact)
- PL     **Polly** (in or before 84): white scar on right arm; (~ 22 yrs or older) (first seen Jan 2003 with PS, formerly Stranger A, last seen Aug 2008 in weak conditions)
- PS     **Pascal** ♂ (98 ± 1 yr): subadult, see below
- PN     Polina ♀ (22 Oct 04 ± 1 month, most likely the ‘lost baby’ seen first on 25/10/2008): *disappeared: possibly last seen July 2010; also named Lost Baby 1 (LB1) from that point*
- RD     **Ruda** (in or before 76 – 01) (first identified Nov 1992, died January 29<sup>th</sup> 2001)
- BO     Bob ♂ (90 ± 6 mo- Last seen July 07): big ears, long face [Non-Sonso father]
- RE     Rachel ♀ (Jun 97 ± 1 mo): white beard, pointy ears, subadult: last seen May 2011: likely emigrated to East/Southeast
- RE     Rachel (Jun 97 ± 1 mo): white beard, pointy ears, (‘aged elf’) travels with BO since orphaned, subadult: last seen May 2011: likely emigrated to East/Southeast
- RH     **Ruhara** (1965 ± 5 years): completely bald head, large grey body (first identified April 14<sup>th</sup> 1992)
- NK     **Nick** ♂ (82 ± 1 yr), adult (alpha since end 2006), see below
- GT     Grinta ♀ (90 ± 1 yr – 99)
- RS     **Rose** ♀ (15 Nov 97 ± 1 day): tanned face w/ pale lips, adult
- RM     **Ramula** ♀ (6 Sep 02 ± 1 wk), juvenile
- RF     **Rafia** ♀ (4<sup>th</sup> July 07 ± 2 wks)
- RS     **Rose** (15 Nov 97 ± 1 day): tanned face w/ pale lips, pointed heard, adult (seen with a baby in July 2011)
- RK     Rafiki ♀ (25 Feb 2011 ± 5 days); *baby disappeared in August 2011*
- RY     **Reynolds** ♂ infant (8 Oct 13 ± 2 days)
- SB     **Sabrina** (in or before 81) (first seen with SL 2001 and named in April 2001): *trapped in mantrap Nyakafunjo August 2010*
- SA     Sally ♀ (96 ♂1 yr): *last seen end 2009*
- SN     Sean ♂ (Sept 02 ± 1 mo – 2007)
- ST     **Sharlot** ♀ (Jan 6<sup>th</sup> 07 ± 1 week): from September 2010, she was also called Lost Baby 2, as she appeared alone in the community after SB died in August 2010. DNA sequencing confirmed LB2 to be ST (March 2011). August 2011: ST seen trying to suckle from WL, who she stays with now.
- SL     **Salama** (81 ± 2 yrs – ??, *seen briefly 95 & 01*)
- SR     **Sara** (?? – 00) (first seen November 27<sup>th</sup> 1995, last seen February 29<sup>th</sup> 2000)
- SE     **Sarine** (71 ± 5 yrs): formerly Stranger I, brown legs like RH, hairy black arms, big ears pointing to the side, brown hairs in front of ears, looks like TK around the eyes, missing hairs on the wrists (first seen May 2004 with SM, named April 2006, formerly Stranger I) (last seen very weak 10<sup>th</sup> of May 13)
- SM     **Simon** ♂ (93 ♂ 1 yr), adult
- ??     Unnamed/unsexed infant (May 04 ± 1 month – Sept 05 ± 8 months)
- SK     **Sokomoko** ♂ (Oct 06 ± 2 weeks) (last seen with SE 10<sup>th</sup> of May 13)
- SH     **Shida** (90 ± 1 yr): missing left hand, right ankle snared, shy, disappeared Sep 04
- TJ     **Tanja** (84 ± 5 yrs) formerly stranger E. Big slit in upper part left ear, wart on left cheek (first seen Dec 1<sup>st</sup>, 2003, named March 1<sup>st</sup>, 2009)
- TP     **Tapura** ♀ (99 ± 2 yrs), subadult
- TM     **Tamara** ♀ (04 ± 2 yrs), juvenile

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- TW **Twenty** ♀ (March 11 ± 2 months)
- UP **Upesi** (99 ± 1 yr) named on the 12/11/2012) formerly S1 (first seen 23/05/2012). pale and narrow face, fluffy body with 2 layers of hairs .
- VR **Verena** (97 ± 1 yr: named on 30/11/08): formerly juvenile female moving with HT: now subadult. She has fluffy side cheek beard, very dark face, formerly known as the 'juvenile female that is with Harriet' (she was seen occasionally in the west part of the home range since 2006).
- VT *Vita* (90 ± 1 yr – 98)
- WL **Wilma** (in or before 81): right hand missing, black wart under right eye, big body (first seen Oct 16<sup>th</sup>, 2001 with WS, named Nov 2001), now travelling with Sharlot (see above)
- WS *Willis* ♂ (96 ± 1 yr – 01) (last seen Dec. 2001)
- ZN *Zana* (in or before 81-2007- 03 Aug 07): both hands deformed, droopy lips (first identified Sept. 1992).
- ZL **Zalu** ♂ (29 Jun 95 ± 3 days): adult, [Non-Sonso father?], see below
- ZD **Zed** ♂ (May 01 ± 1 mo): subadult
- ZM *Zimba* (in or before 68): broad ears, brown face, scrunched face (first identified August 11<sup>th</sup>, 1993). Disappeared in the week following an intergroup encounter that left her severely injured on 6 May 2011
- KY **Kewaya** ♀ (83 ± 1 yr) [Non-Sonso father]
- GZ *Gonza* ♀ (90 ± 1 yr – 02) (last seen 2002, possible emigration)
- ZP *Zip* ? (15 June 96 ± 2 wks – 96)
- ZG **Zig** ♂ (24 Jun 97 ± 2 wks): large sticking out ears, thin limbs, snare injury on RH, subadult
- ZK *Zak* ♂: (21 Nov 02 ± 1 day- 6 May 2011), juvenile: died after attack during intergroup encounter
- ?? *Unnamed* ♂ infant (08 Mar 09 ± 1 day – 19 Mar 09)

### MALES & THEIR OFFSPRING

- AY *Andy* (82 ± 6 mo – 00) (body recovered July 20<sup>th</sup> 2000)
- BK *Black* (74 ± 2 yrs – 20 Jan 05): long black hairs covering body, small bald patch, white forehead scar (died after falling out of tree Jan 20<sup>th</sup>, 2005).
- BH *Bahati* ♀ (Dec 94 ± 1 wk)
- NR *Nora* ♀ (Feb 96 ± 3 wks)
- KN **Kana** ♀ (29 Oct 98 ± 1 day)
- CT *Clint* ♂ (27 Apr 02 ± 2 days)
- RM **Ramula** ♀ (6 Sep 02 ± 1 wk), juvenile
- ZK *Zak* ♂: (21 Nov 02 ± 1 day- 6 May 2011)
- KI **Kuki** ♀ (16 Sep 03 ± 3 days), juvenile
- BO *Bob* (90 ± 6 mos - 07): long, light face, big forward facing ears, hunched body. Snare around middle finger right hand. Disappeared May 2007. [Mother = RD |
- TP **Tapura** ♀ (99 ± 2 yrs), subadult
- BB *Bwoba* (87 ± 1 yr – Feb 09): brown skin (most noticeable on face), large jaw, bald patch, stocky.
- KS **Kasigwa** ♂ (15 Aug 03 ± 2 wks)
- KX **Kox** ♀ (7 April 07, +/- 2 months)
- BY *Bwoya* (65 ± 5 yrs – 01) (last seen Dec. 8<sup>th</sup> 2001)
- KL **Kalema** (79 ± 1 yr)
- CH *Chris* (67 ± 3 yrs – 97) (last seen Aug. 9<sup>th</sup> 1997)
- AY *Andy* (82 ± 6 mo – 00) (body recovered July 20<sup>th</sup> 2000)
- KY **Kewaya** (83 ± 1 yr)
- KT **Kato** (Sep 93 ± 1 month)
- ZL **Zalu** (29 Jun 95 ± 3 days)
- AN **Anna** (90 ± 1 yr)
- EM *Emma* (Sep 91 ± 2 yrs):
- PS **Pascal** (98 ± 1 yr)
- DN *Duane* (66 ± 2 yrs – 26/02/08): prominent brow ridge, grey back hair, pronounced dimples, slit in right ear, alpha until 2006. Died a sudden death (within 20 min) on 26/02/2008
- SH **Shida** ♀ (90 ± 1 yr)
- RS **Rose** ♀ (15 Nov 97 ± 1 day)
- KE **Keti** ♀ (1 Sep 98 ± 1 wk)

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- JT* **Janet** ♀ (1 Oct 99 ± 3 days)  
*KM* **Kumi** ♀ (30 Dec 98, exact)  
*MI* **Marion** ♀ (11 Nov 07 ± 1 month)
- FD* **Fred** (94 ± 1 yr): large pale face, hands and feet are brown, white patch at the bottom of the back, stout body, still a bit shy. Adult. [Mother = FL] [father=almost certainly from Sonso] (last seen 17<sup>th</sup> of July 14, a dead body very similar to FD was found in Nyakafunjo on the 22<sup>nd</sup> of July 2014)  
*BG* **Birungi** ♀ (March 04 ± 4 months)
- FK* **Frank** ♂ (99 ± 1 yr):, pale face and large ears, stout body, smaller than Fred, subadult [Mother = FL] [father=almost certainly from Sonso]
- GS* **Gashom** (87 ± 1 yr – 26/02/08): brown face, small testicles, missing third finger, hairs on lower jaw (first seen 7/94, last seen 26/02/08 at dead body of Duane).
- HW* **Hawa** (93 ± 1 yr): very dark face, small slit on left ear, ridges around nose, long and black body, adult [Mother = HT]
- JK* **Jake** (88 ± 1 yr – 95) (first seen 9/94, immigrant with no mother, last seen Feb 4<sup>th</sup>, 1995)
- JM* **Jambo** (78 ± 2 yr – 03) (found murdered in sugar cane May 6<sup>th</sup> 2003)  
*HW* **Hawa** ♂ (93 ± 1 yr)  
*HL* **Helen** ♀ (Feb 01 ± 3 wks)
- JG* **Jogo** (88 – 94) (first seen 11/92, last seen April 23<sup>rd</sup> 1994)
- KK* **Kikunku** (76 ± 1 yr – 98) (last seen July 6<sup>th</sup> 1998)  
*BO* **Bob** (90 ± 6 mos - 07)  
*KA* **Katia** ♀ (30 Dec 98, exact)  
*ZT* **Zesta** (1980 ± 3 yrs – 98)
- KT* **Kato** (Sep 93 ± 1 month): close set eyes, large brow ridge, black around nose, broad shoulders, right foot 4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> toes fused together, probably due to snare injury, adult [Mother = KU]
- KZ* **Kwezi** (14 Jan 95 ± 2 weeks): sharp eyes, long face, long hairs on sides of face, dark muzzle, adult [Mother = KW]
- MA* **Maani** (1965 ± 5 yrs – Aug 08) long narrow face and body, grey back hair, white around nipples, chest scar (last seen Aug 08 in very weak conditions)  
*KR* **Karo** ♀ (1 Nov 01 ± 1 day)  
*MN* **Monika** ♀ (13 July 03 ± 2 wks)
- MG* **Magosi** (alpha until 94; died 99, approx. age: 50s??) (body found July 4<sup>th</sup>, 1999)  
*MU* **Muga** ♂ (77 ± 1 yr – 00)  
*NK* **Nick** ♂ (82 ± 1 yr), alpha  
*GZ* **Gonza** ♀ (90 ± 1 yr – 02)  
*MS* **Musa** ♂ (91 ± 6 mo), adult  
*ZG* **Zig** ♂ (24 Jun 97 ± 2 wks), subadult
- MO* **Mukono** (1967 – 94) (last seen Feb 12<sup>th</sup> 1994). First seen 1992.
- MR* **Mark** (97 ± 1 yr – 07): white beard, still with tuft, spots on face [Mother = ML] [father=almost certainly from Sonso]
- MS* **Musa** (91 ± 6 mo): dark face, tufts of hairs stick out from face, adult [Mother = NB]  
*GR* **Goria** ♀ (06 ± 1 yr)  
*ST* **Sharlot** ♀ (Jan 6<sup>th</sup> 07 ± 1 week)
- MU* **Muga** (77 ± 1 yr – 00) (disappeared and presumed dead 2000)  
*KZ* **Kwezi** ♂ (7 Jan 95 ± 3 wks), adult
- NJ* **Nkojo** (1968 ± 5 yrs) (last seen Sept 29<sup>th</sup>, 2001)  
*ZF* **Zefa** ♂ (82 ± 6 mo), adult  
*GS* **Gashom** ♂ (87 ± 1 yr), died February 2008  
*SM* **Simon** ♂ (93 ♂ 1 yr), adult  
*RE* **Rachel** ♀ (Jun 97 ± 1 mo), subadult
- NK* **Nick** (82 ± 1 yr): long hairs on lower jaw, 'Elvis-style sideburns', brown/grey and muscular body, current alpha since end 2006 [Mother = RH]  
*HY* **Honey** ♀ (4 Oct 05 ± 3 days)  
*FA* **Faida** ♀ (Oct 06 ± 1 month)  
*SK* **Sokomoko** ♂ (Oct 06 ± 2 weeks)  
*KB* **Karibu** ♀ (9-10 Jan 07)  
*KH* **Kathy** ♀ (28 Jul 08 ± 3 days)
- PS* **Pascal** (98 ± 1 yr): large ears, spotted face, lower lip often drooping, long body, subadult [Mother = PL]

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- SM **Simon** (93 ± 1 yr): folds in both ears, long and very dark face, still shy, adult [Mother = SE]
- SQ **Squibs** (91 ± 1 yr): protruding bottom lip, bald patch developing, turgid testicles, brownish face and body, adult [Mother = BC] [father=almost certainly from Sonso]
- TK *Tinka* (1960 ± 5 yrs) : *hooked/wasted left hand, hooked right hand w/ hairs loss, slow moving. Died 11.01.2010, Nyakafunjo*
- VN *Vernon* (1965 ± 2 yrs – 99) (last seen June 29<sup>th</sup> 1999)
- GN **Gina** ♀ (96 ± 2 yrs), subadult
- VR **Verena** (97 ± 1 yr: named on 30/11/08)
- ZT *Zesta* (1980 ± 3 yrs – 98). (First seen 1993). Killed by BK and DN.
- ZF **Zefa** (82 ± 6 mo): stout build, black face, cheek dimples, big triangular bald patch, short 4<sup>th</sup> and 5<sup>th</sup> fingers, no hairs on the back thin hair, adult [Mother = BN]
- ZD **Zed** ♂ (May 01 ± 1 mo): subadult
- KC **Klauce** ♂ (5 Sept 06 ± 2 days), juvenile
- JS **James** ♂ (4 May 06 ± 1 month), juvenile
- RF **Rafia** ♀ (4<sup>th</sup> July 07 ± 2 wks)
- KP **Kaspa** ♂ (28 Oct 08 ± 1 wk)
- ZG **Zig** (24 Jun 97 ± 2 wks) pale face, long bodied, thin hairs on body. large sticking out ears, thin limbs, pronounced snare injury on RH, wrist bent. Lost the use of his right eye in January 2010 after a fight with an unknown individual. Extremely well habituated, subadult
- ZL **Zalu** (29 Jun 95 ± 3 days): left ear is damaged, very black face and body, long hairs around face and on body, adult [Mother = ZN]